

Science, Life Skills and Innovations in American Automobile Racing

COMMON CORE STATE STANDARDS

LITERACY IN SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL SUBJECTS

<u>Grades 6-8</u>	
RST.6-8.4	Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific
	words and phrases as they are used in a specific scientific or technical
	context relevant to grades 6–8 texts and topics.
WHST.6-8.7	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-

- WHST.6-8.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a selfgenerated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
- **WHST.6-8.8** Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
- **WHST.6-8.9** Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.
- **WHST.6-8.10** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

Grade 3

- **RI.3.1** Ask and answer questions to demonstrate understanding of a text, referring explicitly to the text as the basis for the answers.
- **RI.3.4** Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a *grade 3 topic or subject area*.
- **RI.3.7** Use information gained from illustrations (e.g., maps, photographs) and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text (e.g., where, when, why, and how key events occur).
- **W.3.2** Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
- **W.3.7** Conduct short research projects that build knowledge about a topic.
- **W.3.8** Recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories.
- **W.3.10** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.

SL.3.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 3 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
SL.3.2	Determine the main ideas and supporting details of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
SL.3.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.
L.3.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
L.3.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
L.3.3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
L.3.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning word and phrases based on grade 3 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
L.3.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate conversational, general academic, and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal spatial and temporal relationships (e.g., <i>After dinner that night we went looking for them</i>).
Grade 4	
RI.4.1	Refer to details and examples in a text when explaining what the text says explicitly and when drawing inferences from the text.
RI.4.4	Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words or phrases in a text relevant to a grade 4 topic or subject area.
RI.4.7	Use information gained from illustrations (e.g., maps, photographs) and the words in a text to demonstrate understanding of the text (e.g., where, when, why, and how key events occur).
W.4.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
W.4.7	Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
W.4.9b	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. b. Apply grade 4 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text").
W.4.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SL.4.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 4 topics and texts, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
SL.4.2	Paraphrase portions of a text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
SL.4.4	Report on a topic or text, tell a story, or recount an experience in an organized manner, using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.

- **L.4.1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
- **L.4.2** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- **L.4.3** Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
- L.4.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 4 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- **L.4.6** Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domainspecific words and phrases, including those that signal precise actions, emotions, or states of being (e.g., *quizzed, whined, stammered*) and that are basic to a particular topic (e.g., *wildlife, conservation,* and *endangered* when discussing animal preservation).

Grade 5

- **RI.5.4** Determine the meaning of general academic and domain-specific words and phrases in a text relevant to a *grade 5 topic or subject area*.
- **RI.5.7** Interpret information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., in charts, graphs, diagrams, time lines, animations, or interactive elements on Web pages) and explain how the information contributes to an understanding of the text in which it appears.
- **W.5.2** Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
- **W.5.7** Conduct short research projects that use several sources to build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.
- **W.5.9b** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. b. Apply grade 5 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., "Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text, identifying which reasons and evidence support which point[s]").
- **W.5.10** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
- **SL.5.1** Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on *grade 5topics and texts*, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- **SL.5.2** Summarize a written text read aloud or information presented in diverse media and formats, including visually, quantitatively, and orally.
- **SL.5.4** Report on a topic or text or present an opinion, sequencing ideas logically and using appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details to support main ideas or themes; speak clearly at an understandable pace.
- **L.5.1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
- **L.5.2** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- **L.5.3** Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
- **L.5.4** Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 5 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.

L.5.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, including those that signal contrast, addition, and other logical relationships (e.g., however, although, nevertheless, similarly, moreover, in addition).

Grade 6

- **RI.6.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings.
- **RI.6.7** Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- **RI.6.10** By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
- W.6.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
- **W.6.4** Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
- **W.6.7** Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.
- W.6.8 Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assess the credibility of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources.
- **W.6.9b** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. **b.** Apply grade 6 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not").
- **W.6.10** Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
- **SL.6.1** Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
- **SL.6.2** Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text, or issue under study.
- **L.6.1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
- **L.6.2** Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- **L.6.3** Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.
- **L.6.4** Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on *grade 6 reading and content*, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
- L.6.6 Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domainspecific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

Grade 7	
RI.7.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text,
	including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact
	of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.
RI.7.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades
	6-8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high
W 7 0	end of the range.
W.7.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas,
	concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content.
W.7.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization,
W .7.4	and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
W.7.7	Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several
	sources and generating additional related, focused questions for further
	research and investigation.
W.7.8	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using
	search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source;
	and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding
	plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
W.7.9b	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis,
	reflection, and research. b. Apply grade 7 Reading standards to literary
	nonfiction (e.g. "Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant
	and sufficient to support the claims").
W.7.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and
	revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range
	of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SL.7.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in
	groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 7 topics, texts, and
	issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
SL.7.2	Analyze the main ideas and supporting details presented in diverse media
	and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how the ideas
L.7.1	clarify a topic, text, or issue under study. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and
L. <i>1</i> .1	usage when writing or speaking.
L.7.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization,
	punctuation, and spelling when writing.
L.7.3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking,
	reading, or listening.
L.7.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words
	and phrases based on grade 7 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a
	range of strategies.
L.7.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-
	specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a
	word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

<u>Grade 8</u> RI.8.4

Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact

	of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or
D I O <i>I</i> O	allusions to other texts.
RI.8.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high
W 0 0	end of the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.
W.8.2	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas,
	concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis
W.8.4	of relevant content.
W.O.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.
W.8.7	• • • • • • •
W.O. <i>I</i>	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-
	generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.
W.8.8	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using
W.0.0	search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source;
	and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding
	plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.
W.8.9b	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis,
11.0.00	reflection, and research. b. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary
	nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in
	a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant
	and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced").
W.8.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and
	revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range
	of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.
SL.8.1	Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in
	groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and
	issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
L.8.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and
	usage when writing or speaking.
L.8.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization,
	punctuation, and spelling when writing.
L.8.3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking,
	reading, or listening.
L.8.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or
	phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a
	range of strategies.
L.8.6	Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-
	specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a
	word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.